

Communal Societies

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PURPOSE

The Board of Directors of the Communal Studies Association has authorized the annual publication of *Communal Societies* to provide an outlet for manuscripts representing original research and analysis of historic and current communal groups. The widest range of academic disciplines shall be represented. Authors are urged to write articles that will effectively transmit information across disciplines.

MANUSCRIPT SUBMISSION

Communal Societies is published annually under the general sponsorship of the Communal Studies Association. The association offices are located at P.O. Box 122, Amana, IA 52203. Other communication possibilities are: voice and fax number: (319) 622-6446; Internet: csa@netins.net; Web site: <http://www.ic.org.csa/>. The executive secretary is Dr. Donald E. Janzen; Internet: djanzen@searnet.com.

Address manuscripts and editorial correspondence to Prof. Donald F. Durnbaugh, Juniata College, Box 948, Huntingdon, PA 16652-2119; voice number (office) (814) 641-3484; fax number (office) (814) 641-3435. Books for review should be sent to Prof. Jonathan G. Andelson, Dept. of Anthropology, Grinnell College, Grinnell, IA 50112-0806.

Authors should prepare their manuscripts in accordance with the guidelines of *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 14th edition (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993). Except for quotations, manuscripts should be written in English, although exceptional articles in other major languages will be considered. Manuscripts should be submitted in two copies; they should be double-spaced with an inch-and-a-half margin on all sides. All articles undergo a process of evaluation by competent referees. This ordinarily takes several months to complete. It is common for articles to be returned for reworking, based on the comments of advisors, before publication. Endnotes should be numbered consecutively throughout the manuscript, using superscript, and produced in double-spaced format on separate pages following the text. (They should not be generated by word-processing programs.) The form should follow that suggested in the Chicago guide.

It is highly recommended that authors submit PC computer disks along with the paper copies; these may be either in large (5.25 inch) or small (3.5 inch) formats, preferably in Microsoft Windows 3.0 or Wordperfect 5.1 or higher. Authors are alone responsible for the content of their articles and will be asked, prior to publication, to certify that these present original work not published elsewhere.

Articles appearing in *Communal Societies* are abstracted and indexed in *Historical Abstracts*, *America: History and Life*, and *Religion Index Two: Multi-Author Works*.

BUSINESS AND SUBSCRIPTIONS

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Annual membership in the CSA is currently: \$15 student, \$25 regular, \$50 sustaining, and \$50 institutional. Membership includes the annual issue of *Communal Societies*, the *CSA Newsletter*, and the conference program. All changes of address must include both the old and the new address. Single copies of the journal are currently \$15 each.

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Cover

The Rhonbruderhof, located at the former *Sparhof* in the Rhon mountains near Fulda, Germany, was established in 1927 by the Society of Brothers under the leadership of Eberhard and Emmy Arnold. This photograph, taken in 1965, shows the abandoned main dwelling; the Bruderhof was raided by the Gestapo in April 1937 and all members dispersed. Attempts made by the Society of Brothers for nearly a decade following 1945 to reclaim the property and renew a community there failed, although the society did receive some compensation for their lost properties.

From the Editor

SOMEWHAT LATER THAN DESIRABLE, the 1996 volume of *Communal Societies* appears with an intriguing mixture of articles dealing with both historic and contemporary communal bodies. Deriving from the 1994 annual meeting of the Communal Studies Association held at the Mansion House at Oneida, N.Y., are two articles (by Amanda Porterfield and Marlyn Klee-Hartzell) that bring new understandings of the external and internal relationships of the Oneida Perfectionists. The thorough analysis by Michael Tyldesley of the theories of a German socialist who influenced the foundations of the Society of Brothers (Bruderkhof) provides further insight into the origins of this contemporary movement.

Timothy Miller illuminates the communal aspects of several lively artists' colonies, bringing the story from the late 19th century to the present day; this is a fresh perspective on a development that has had considerable impact on American culture. Massimo Introvigne reveals some of the fascinating secrets of Damanhur, a large and controversial communal group in the ancient wisdom/magical tradition, currently active in Italy. Finally, students of communitarianism will welcome the labors of Lyman Tower Sargent, who has compiled an index (with several categories) of the fifteen previous volumes of *Communal Societies*. A large number of representative reviews, secured by book review editor Jonathan G. Andelson, conclude the yearbook.

The 1997 volume of this journal will contain several articles on the Kibbutz movement, derived from papers presented at the Fifth International Conference of the International Communal Studies Association (ICSA), held at Yad Tabenkin, Israel, in early summer, 1995. Some other papers given there have been published in the *Journal of Rural Cooperation* (24/1, 1996). Abstracts from all of the presentations were

published by ICSA in *Communalism: Contribution and Survival* (1995). The ICSA has announced its next conference, to be held in Amsterdam, 7-9 July 1998; planners expect over 200 participants from many nations.

Donald F. Durnbaugh

Contributors of Articles

Amanda Porterfield, Department of Religious Studies, Indiana University/Purdue University at Indianapolis, 425 University Boulevard, Indianapolis, IN 46202-5140

Marlyn Klee-Hartzell, Department of Political Science, Adelphi University, Garden City, Long Island, NY 11530

Michael Tyldesley, Department of Politics and Philosophy, Manchester Metropolitan University, Manchester M15 6BR, United Kingdom

Timothy Miller, Department of Religious Studies, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS 66045-2164

Massimo Introvigne, Director, Center for Studies on New Religions (CESNUR), Turin, Italy

Lyman Tower Sargent, Department of Political Science, University of Missouri/St. Louis, St. Louis, MO 63121-4499

